This course will explore marriage and the family, examining such issues as cultural differences in family processes, gender roles, commitment and conflict in marriage, cohabitation, sexuality, pregnancy, parenting, divorce, and remarriage. Class notes (one page for each lecture) are available on the internet. There is one required text for the course:


PURCHASE “CLICKERS” AT BOOKSTORE: All students must purchase clickers (iClicker 2 for $40) and bring them every day that the class meets. Clickers will be used to assess student comprehension during lectures and presentations (these assessments will be structured like a game with competing teams; no grade will be given for this). All quizzes and exams will be printed on paper and distributed in class. However, students will need clickers to record answers for multiple-choice and true-false questions at the end of all test sessions.

EXAMINATION AND GRADING SYSTEM: There will be two quizzes, one midterm, and a final examination. Each quiz will count for 1/6 of the final grade, and each exam will count for 1/3 of the final grade. If the student desires, a 10-page paper on a topic to be chosen by the student may be submitted for a fifth grade (each quiz would then count 1/8 toward the final grade and the two exams and paper would each count 1/4 toward the final grade). All examinations will be given in class (see scheduled times in this syllabus). The midterm will consist of 32 multiple-choice questions. The final exam will consist of 21 multiple-choice questions and one essay question (see below). The quizzes will consist of 16 true-false questions. Students arriving late for quizzes and tests will have as much time as it takes for the last person arriving on time. Grades are posted (SIPA 318) or can be seen after class. Don’t call!

ESSAY QUESTION ON FINAL EXAM: This question counts for 1/3 of the final exam grade. I will give you the question right now (!) so you can write a practice essay in advance and commit it to memory (no notes will be allowed at the time of the final):

Drawing from the textbook, elaborate cultural issues that affect the family and marriage as social institutions. Possible topics are dating, sex, communication, power, conflict, romantic love, polygamy, cohabitation, children, marriage and work, who can be married, gender roles, divorce, blended families.

FOUR 1-PAGE WRITING ASSIGNMENTS: At the bottom of the “Required Readings” page of the syllabus, there are 5 questions to be answered from the lectures. The answer, in essay format, MUST be one page, typed and double-spaced with one-inch margins and a font size of 12. Answers less than ¾ of a page will not be accepted! Only if all four questions are completed, the entire set of essays will be collected in class (NO E-MAIL will be accepted!) on Monday of the 13th week. If you cannot come to class that day, call me to make arrangements before the assignment is collected. Failure to complete this assignment will result in your grade being lowered one level.
Students pursuing paper option must **download paper guidelines from web page, must submit a rough draft along with final draft** (no exceptions!) and must have topic and at least 3 sources approved by the professor in advance. The rough draft must (NO EXCEPTIONS) turned in the first class meeting of the 12th week of class—see “Required Readings” page of the syllabus for exact date. The final draft must be turned in on the first class meeting of the 14th week of class (see “Required Readings” section syllabus). The rough and final drafts must be typed on paper and given to the professor in person. The rough draft will be submitted by the professor to TURNITIN.COM. Integrity is essential! Plagiarism will result in an “F” on the course.

**EXTRA CREDIT:** Extra credit, equal to a quiz grade, may be earned by a 5-minute oral presentation in front of the class. Doing a presentation is equal to getting 100 on a quiz! It automatically receives 50 out of 50 possible points. This presentation must be on a topic (approved in advance by the professor) in the book or lectures, have at least 3 transparencies, be written as notes that are not read, be educational and entertaining, and be rehearsed during office hours or by calling the professor before it is scheduled. The student may do up to two oral presentations. Extra credit points will not substitute for test scores, but will be added to both achieved and possible points.

**HOW TO CALCULATE YOUR GRADE:** With no extra credit, the average of the two quizzes (1) is added to the midterm (2), the final (3), and this total score (300 possible points) is divided by 3 (see examination and grading system above). With one oral presentation (50 extra points), total points are divided by 3.5. With two oral presentations (100 extra points), or with the paper option (100 possible extra points), total points are divided by 4. With both the paper and 2 presentations, total points would be divided by 6, and so forth. The cut-off points for the two quizzes and surprise questions will be: 96 A, 92 A-, 88 B+, 84 B, 80 B-, 76 C+, 72 C, 68 C-, 64 D+, 60 D, 56 D-. The cut-off points for the midterm and final will be based on a class curve producing cut-offs somewhat lower than those for the quizzes. The course letter grade will be determined by the average of the cut-off points for each test. Your letter grade is determined by the cut-off point that your score either equals or exceeds. There is no rounding and no altering grades unless the professor made a mistake (no exceptions!).

**MAKE-UP POLICY:** You must make arrangements with me (please call 305-244-4668), **before the midterm exam and before quiz 1 or quiz 2**, if you need to take a make-up exam. NO PHONE CALL=NO MAKEUP! You must schedule a make-up for the final exam at least one week in advance and the alternative testing date must be prior to the scheduled date for the final exam.

**EXCUSED ABSENCES:** To be excused, you must actually talk to me (not leave a message) on my cell phone (please call 305-244-4668) **BEFORE the midterm, and BEFORE quiz 1 or quiz 2** (ABSOLUTELY NO EXCEPTIONS; NO CALL BEFORE CLASS = NO EXCUSE!) There are no excused absences for the final exam, unless you schedule a make-up for the final exam at least one week in advance and the alternative testing is prior to the scheduled date for the final exam.

**CHEATING:** All tests and assignments will be monitored for cheating, including plagiarism (copying the work of others). Without exception, any students caught cheating will be given an “F” grade for the course. This “F” grade may be coded so that it cannot be forgiven or erased. Cheaters will be reported to the dean for “informal” resolution if eligible. This would require taking a class on honesty and scheduling a meeting with the dean. Students will be subject to formal resolution if they do not follow all steps for informal resolution or they have already had one informal resolution. Formal resolution entails appearance before a university committee that may decide to expel the student from the university.

**ATTENDANCE:** By taking this class, you make a commitment to attend all lectures, arrive on time, and leave only when the professor is finished lecturing. Integrity is an essential aspect of who I am and I expect this of all students.
REQUIRED READINGS FOR SY0 3120 (***lecture notes at bottom of: http://gss.fiu.edu/index.php?name=profile_chris_girard)


*no class on Mon. (Labor Day)

Week 4. (Sept. 12, 14, 16): lec 6: Chapter 3 continued. WA 2

Sept. 16: Friday (Quiz #1 on chs. 1-3 and lec 1-6) Makeup: 305 244 4668**
(*automatic 40 unless you call BEFORE TEST is given)

After quiz # 1. Lec 7. Gender and Family. Strong et al. ch. 4.

Week 5. (Sept. 19, 21, 23): Lec 8, 9. Intimacy, Friendship, and Love. Strong et al. ch. 5. WA 3


Oct. 14: Friday (MIDTERM EXAM on lec.1-12, Chs 1-5,7). Makeup: 305 244 4668**
(*automatic 0 unless you call BEFORE TEST is given)


Week 11. (Oct. 31, Nov. 2, **): Lec 17. Becoming Parents. Strong et al. chs. 10. **no class on Friday

Week 12. (Nov. 7, 9, *): Lec 18. Chapter 10 continued. *No class on Friday (Veterans Day)

OPTIONAL PAPER: rough draft due Monday, 11/7 (no exceptions) no rough draft=no paper!

Week 13. (Nov. 14, 16, 18): discuss writing assignments and final exam essay

Nov. 14, Mon.: Writing assignments collected; OPTIONAL PAPER due (no exceptions!)

Nov. 18: Friday (Quiz #2 on lec. 13-18 + chs. 6,9,10) Makeup: 305 244 4668**
(*automatic 40 unless you call BEFORE TEST is given)


***Nov. 18, Friday: last date for 5-min presentation sign-ups only if all time slots are not already filled;
***WARNING!!!: last time slots for 5-minute presentations may fill up earlier. DON’T wait until 11/18!

Week 14. (Nov. 21, 23, *): Lec 22,23 Life Cycle/Unemploy/Pov. Separation and Divorce. Strong et al. ch. 13


FINAL EXAM (lectures 13-25, chapters 6, 9-11, 13-14): Wednesday, Dec. 7 (12:00 – 2:00 P.M).

*Writing Assign. Ques. [finish (type) 1 week after date assigned; 1 pg. minimum; to be collected 11/14]:

1. Explain and compare four theoretical perspectives for viewing marriage and the family. (Ch2)
2. Describe class and ethnic/racial differences in families. (Ch 3)
3. Briefly describe the following theories: wheel, attachment, Triangular. (Ch 5)
4. Explain sexual scripts. Describe in detail the differences between men and women. (Ch 6)
Example of Quiz

For each of the following statements, answer either true or false by completely darkening the appropriate circle on the answer sheet with a no. 2 pencil. You will receive 4 points if your Panther ID and name have been bubbled correctly. Please note: 1=true 2=false

1. The “family of procreation” is a more modern term for the family of origin. (FALSE: the more modern term is “family of cohabitation.”)

2. Conjugal relationships are created through biological (blood) ties. (FALSE: consanguineous relationships are created through blood ties.)

3. Among the Nayar of India, men have a number of clearly defined obligations toward the children of their sisters. (TRUE)

4. In Bedouin society, marriages are arranged by the elder males of the bride’s and groom’s families. (TRUE)

5. Emotional closeness may be more important than biology in defining the family. (TRUE).

6. According to social interaction theory, we measure our actions and relationships on a cost-benefit basis. (FALSE)

7. According to Functionalism, men and women determine their roles according to the individual strengths of each marital partner rather than on gender-based expectations (FALSE)

8. According to functionalism, men develop expressive traits. (FALSE)

9. Conflict theory assumes that competition over individual interests of husband and wife, if persistent, will probably lead to divorce. (FALSE)

10. Slavery destroyed slave families. (FALSE)

11. Companionate marriage discourages self-sacrificing familism. (TRUE)

12. In the 1930s, there is some evidence that most women would lose respect for the men whose wives earned more than them. (TRUE)

13. Among the Ohlone, children were not physically punished. (TRUE)

14. The marriage rate has dropped a little since 1980 (TRUE)

15. African Americans have a strong tradition of familism. (TRUE)

16. Native-American families embrace kinship networks based on clan membership. (TRUE)
Example of Midterm Exam

Multiple Choice (96 points): Select the best answer from the choices below by completely blackening the appropriate space on the machine-readable answer sheet with a no. 2 pencil (3.0 points each).

1. According to __________ theory, there are consistent images, themes, and stereotypes that cut across programming genres that, taken together, form a more or less consistent worldview.
   a. cultivation
   b. acculturation
   c. accommodation
   d. generation

2. Western culture prefers
   a. polyandry and polygyny.
   b. monogamy and polyandry.
   c. modified polygamy and monogamy.
   d. bigamy and polygamy.

3. The preferred marital arrangement world-wide is
   a. polygamy
   b. monogamy
   c. bigamy
   d. modified polygamy

4. A marriage system that is quite rare throughout world cultures is
   a. monogamy.
   b. polygamy.
   c. polygyny.
   d. polyandry.

5. In China, a spirit marriage is one between two
   a. religious leaders.
   b. people who are not physically present at the time of the marriage.
   c. affiliated kin.
   d. people who are both dead.

6. Symbolic interaction theory
   a. examines how people interact, communicate, and are socialized.
   b. looks at how each individual functions within the family unit.
   c. examines resources and power.
   d. focuses on the exchange between people who love each other.

7. Examining how the sense of self is maintained in the process of acquiring social roles is fundamental to
   a. social exchange theory.
   b. family development theory.
   c. symbolic interaction theory.
   d. structural functionalism.

8. Which of the following is a criticism of symbolic interaction theory?
   a. It places too much emphasis on the role of power in relationships.
   b. It neglects the self within us that exists independently of our roles.
   c. It places too much importance on responsibility, and other family values.
   d. It overemphasizes effects of outside forces such as economic discrimination.
GUIDELINES FOR OPTIONAL RESEARCH PAPER

1. Choose any topic having to do with THIS CLASS, but clear the topic with the professor first.
2. You must have three academic sources. Academic sources contain footnotes. Newspapers and magazines do not contain footnotes, whereas journals and most (but not all) of the books in the FIU Library do contain footnotes. In academic or scholarly papers, footnotes give the source of information so that it can be checked for accuracy. Note that footnotes could be endnotes or the Harvard citation method, which indicates the author and year of publication (or copyright date) and is embedded in the text of the paper, e.g. (Girard 1995). Also note that:
   1. Each of these three sources should be on the identical topic;
   2. The topic should be narrowly defined – e.g., causes of teen suicide;
   3. Thus, one article on trends in suicide and another on prevention is not acceptable;
   4. Journal articles or chapters in books are good sources;
   5. Three chapters in the same book may count as three sources if each chapter has a different author;
   6. You must either show me copies of chapters and articles, or bring in the books.
   7. I will not accept your paper unless I have approved sources that you show me in advance.
3. Your paper should be written as a scholarly treatment of the topic. Your treatment should present the findings of studies discussed in the articles/books you have selected for your paper. Scholarly papers do not describe personal experiences or feelings.
4. Your paper should be organized around one to three major themes that are either announced or hinted at in the introductory paragraphs of your paper. Paragraphs should be introduced with transitions that indicate where you are with regard to laying out the themes in the paper (e.g., In addition to identity threats, another cause of suicide is...)
5. The paper should contain citations (footnotes, endnotes, or author’s name in parentheses) for all facts or analyses that are not your own. You do not have to quote in order to footnote.
6. Do not quote excessively. Quotes in contemporary research articles are limited to half a sentence in most instances. It is far better to paraphrase in your own words, which will better maintain the flow of the text and make it easier on the reader. Excessive quotes are generally a sign of a lazy writer.
7. Don’t refer to dictionary definitions (including Webster’s); this trite mechanism for introducing a topic is generally not relevant and should be avoided.
8. Give the professor a rough draft (must be 10 pages of text—no exceptions!) by the due date in the syllabus. Then, set up a one hour conference with the professor before writing the final draft. The professor will tell you how you can get an ‘A’.
9. You must turn in a rough draft with your paper, or I will not accept the paper (PERIOD, NO EXCEPTIONS).
10. Your paper must have ten (10) pages of text (not including references). It must be typed and double-spaced. I prefer rough drafts that are typed, but I will accept rough drafts that are written in longhand.
11. Do not bother to purchase a paper. I can tell when this has been done because the format of the paper is generally inappropriate for the class. If the paper is inappropriate, I will simply assign a low grade. Plagiarism will result in an automatic F in the class (which cannot be removed from you record).
12. If your paper does not improve your grade, it will not be averaged in when calculating your final grade.

WHAT IS A SCHOLARLY JOURNAL?

Most instructors at the University level demand that all of most of the periodical articles you use in writing a research paper come from SCHOLARLY JOURNALS. This is especially true for upper-division courses and is absolutely essential in graduate work. To help distinguish scholarly journals from other periodicals, some characteristics of scholarly journals are listed below.

CHARACTERISTICS OF SCHOLARLY JOURNALS:

Scholarly journals generally have a sober, serious look. They often contain many graphs and charts but few glossy pages or exciting pictures.

Scholarly journals ALWAYS cite their sources in the form of footnotes or bibliographies.
Articles are written by a scholar in the field or by someone who has done research in the field. Authors name appears at the beginning or the end of the article. The language of scholarly journals is that of the discipline covered. It assumes some scholarly background on the part of the reader. The main purpose of a scholarly journal is to report on original research or experimentation in order to make such information available to the rest of the scholarly world. Many scholarly journals, though by no means all, are published by a specific professional organization.

**EXAMPLES OF SCHOLARLY JOURNALS:**

- Psychological Bulletin (published by the American Psychological Association).
- Journal of Marriage and the Family (published by the National Council on Family Relations).
- Sex Roles: A Journal of Research
- Journal of Educational Research
- Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science

**PERIODICALS THAT ARE NOT SCHOLARLY JOURNALS:**

News magazines like *Time*, *Newsweek*, and *U.S. News & World Report*. While these publications can be of great assistance in providing an introduction to a current topic, they don’t providing an introduction to a current topic, they don’t provide the same analysis as scholarly journals. Articles are not usually written by scholars in the field and are aimed at a more general audience than are articles in scholarly journals.

Opinion magazines such as *New Republic*, *National Review*, or *Nation*. These magazines are aimed at an educated audience, but without assuming particular scholarly background. They comment on current events and offer a particular viewpoint on world affairs, politics, and cultural matters.

Popular magazines like *Sports Illustrated*, *Health*, *Redbook*, *People*, *Readers Digest*, or *Family Circle*. Generally, academic libraries do not carry as many of these titles as public libraries do. Popular magazines, while attractive and entertaining, do not report on original research or cite sources, and are not the kind of source to cite in the bibliography of an academic paper.

Trade Journals such as *Beverage World*, *Dealer-Scope Merchandising*, *Automotive News*, and *Progressive Grocer*. These magazines are industry specific, designed to update and inform the reader on current trends in an industry.

**NOTE**

There are reference books which attempt to describe and evaluate periodical titles. If you need further information about an individual title we suggest you consult:


... an annotated listing by subject of some 6,500 periodicals.” (Preface) Each entry gives name of periodical, beginning publication date, publisher, editor, address, price, and such information as indexing, size, and level of audience. Short abstracts describe the scope, political slant and other aspects of the publication. Arrangement is topical which brings magazines and journals on like subjects together. To find an individual title one uses the title index at the end of the volume.

FOR FURTHER ASSISTANCE, PLEASE INQUIRE AT THE REFERENCE DESK IN THE LIBRARY.